

Pursuant to Rule 5.1(a) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, defendant
Valley Gym Corp. ("Defendant"), by and through its counsel, hereby provides notice
that its Motion to Dismiss plaintiff Elliott Pershes's ("Plaintiff") Complaint raises the
question of whether the First Amendment prohibits the application of the restrictions
in the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq. ("TCPA"), to the
alleged text messages at issue in the case at hand, as well as whether the TCPA itself
is unconstitutional, because (1) it is a content- and speaker-based restriction on free
speech that cannot survive strict scrutiny, and (2) it is unconstitutionally vague and
overbroad.

Defendant further states that this Notice of Constitutional Question, as well as Defendant's Motion to Dismiss Plaintiff's Complaint, will be served via certified mail on the Attorney General of the United States concurrently with the filing of this notice. The parties in this action do not include the United States, one of its agencies or one of its officers or employees in an official capacity.

Dated: October 23, 2018

LOCKE LORD LLP

By: /s/ F. Phillip Hosp

F. Phillip Hosp

Attorneys for Defendant Valley Gym Corp. (dba USA Fitness Center)

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

On October 23, 2018, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court by using the CM/ECF system which will send a notice of electronic filing to all persons registered for ECF. All copies of documents required to be served by Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(a) and L.R. 5-1 have been so served. This notice and exhibit have also been sent via certified mail to the following:

> Hon. Jeffrey B. Sessions U.S. Department of Justice 950 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20530-0001

> > /s/ F. Phillip Hosp F. Phillip Hosp